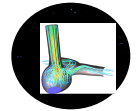


## **The Trans-Atlantic Network of Excellence**

### **Multi-Scale Modeling of Single Ventricle Hearts for Clinical Decision Support – An overview**

John D. McGregor

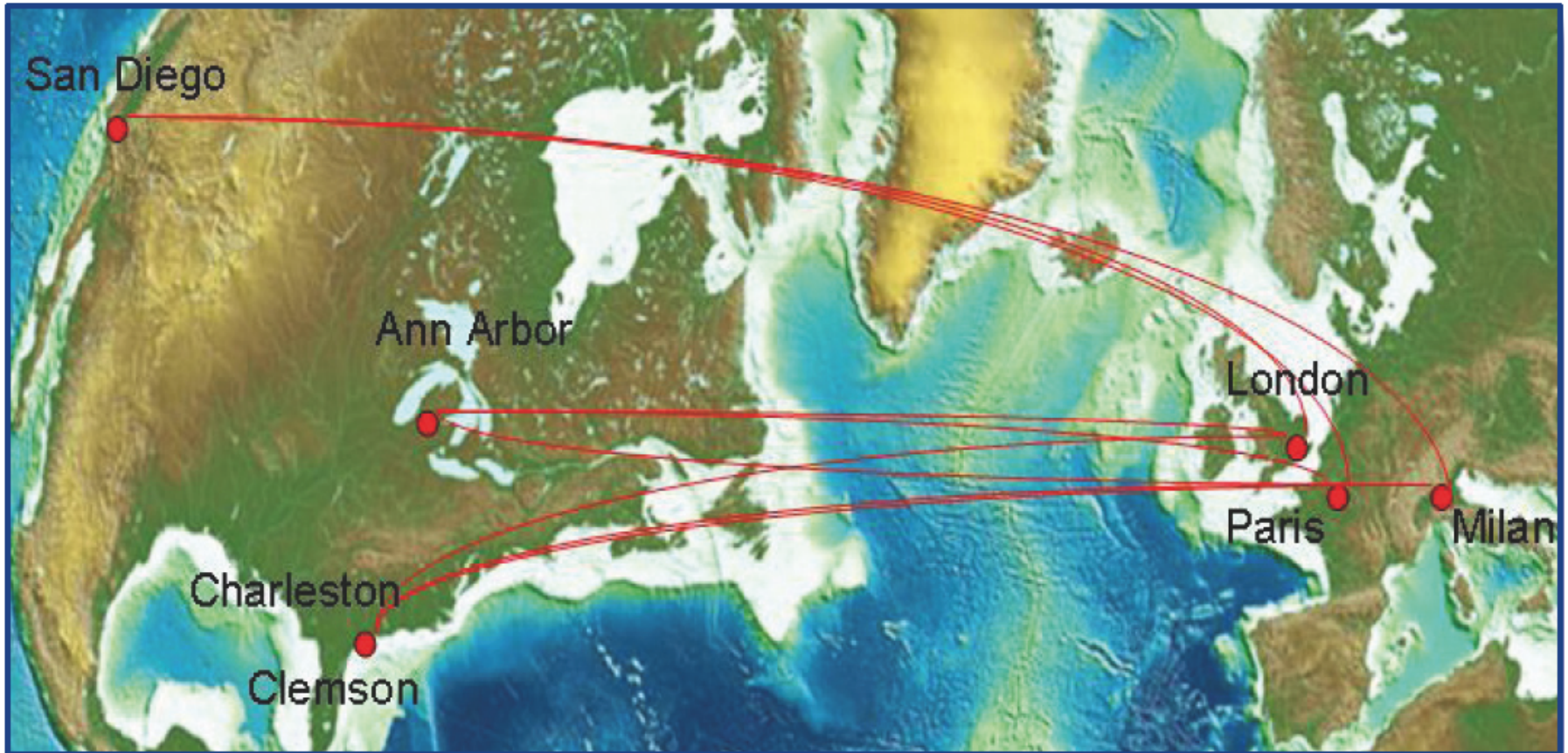
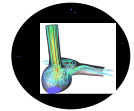
[johnmc@cs.clemson.edu](mailto:johnmc@cs.clemson.edu)



# FONDATION LEDUCQ

Dedicated to improving human health through international efforts to combat cardiovascular disease.

<http://www.fondationleducq.org/>



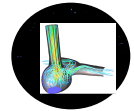
**Anthony Hlavacek**  
MUSC  
Charleston, SC, USA

**Initiated by T. Y. Hsia**



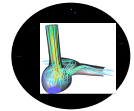
# The Network

4



*Discovering. Understanding. Healing.*



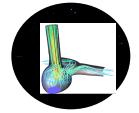


# Multi-Scale Modeling of Single Ventricle Hearts for Clinical Decision Support

**Integration** of expertise in pediatric cardiology, surgery, imaging, engineering, and computer science

**Development** of a modeling system that can assist and support the clinical management of complex congenital heart disease (CHD).

**Simulation** of virtual operations using patient-specific data with a modeling strategy including **physiologic changes over time** that could alter initial treatment strategies.



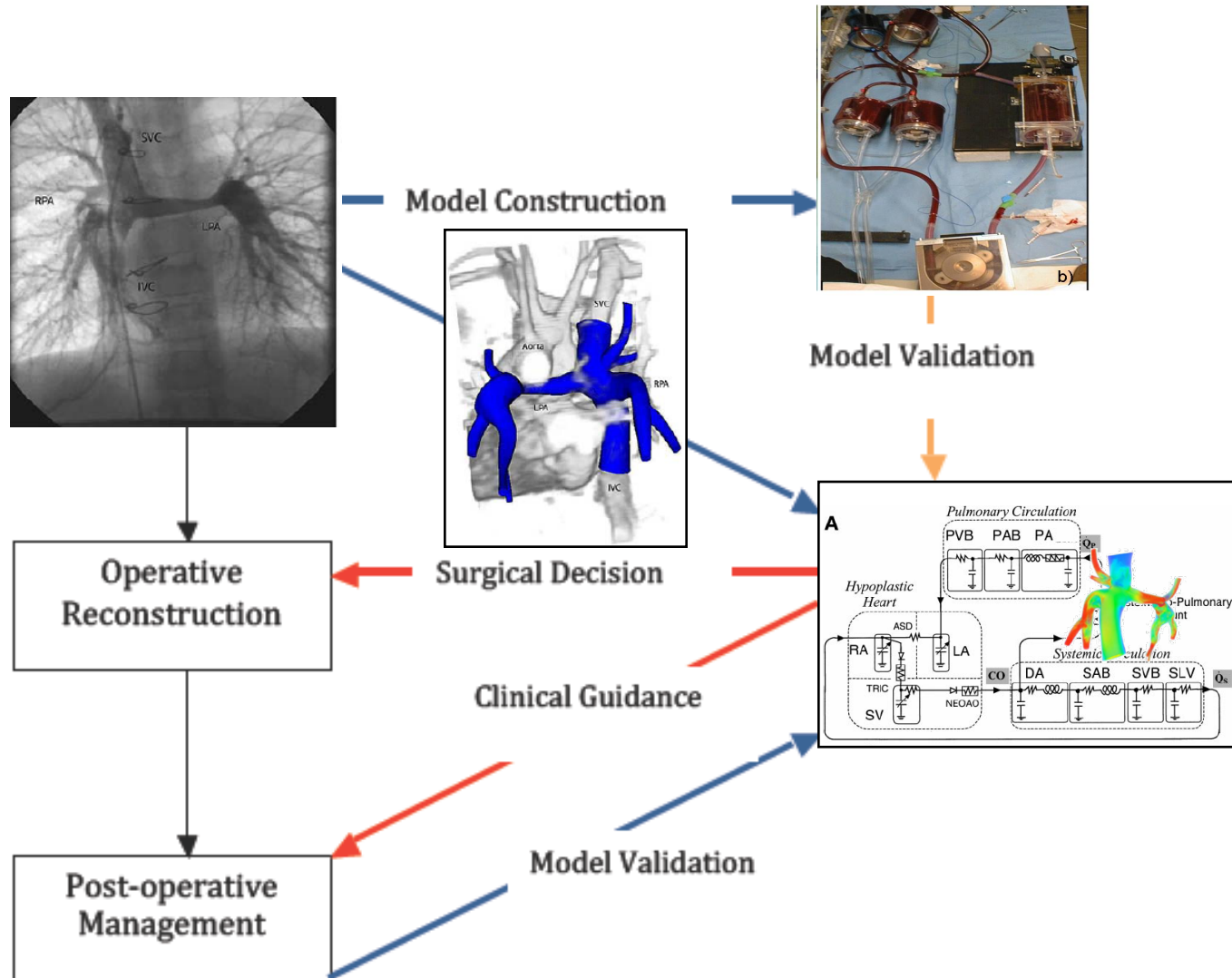
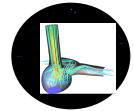
The surgical and medical management of children with HLHS is **challenging**, and each child's unique anatomy and physiology requires an **individualistic approach**.

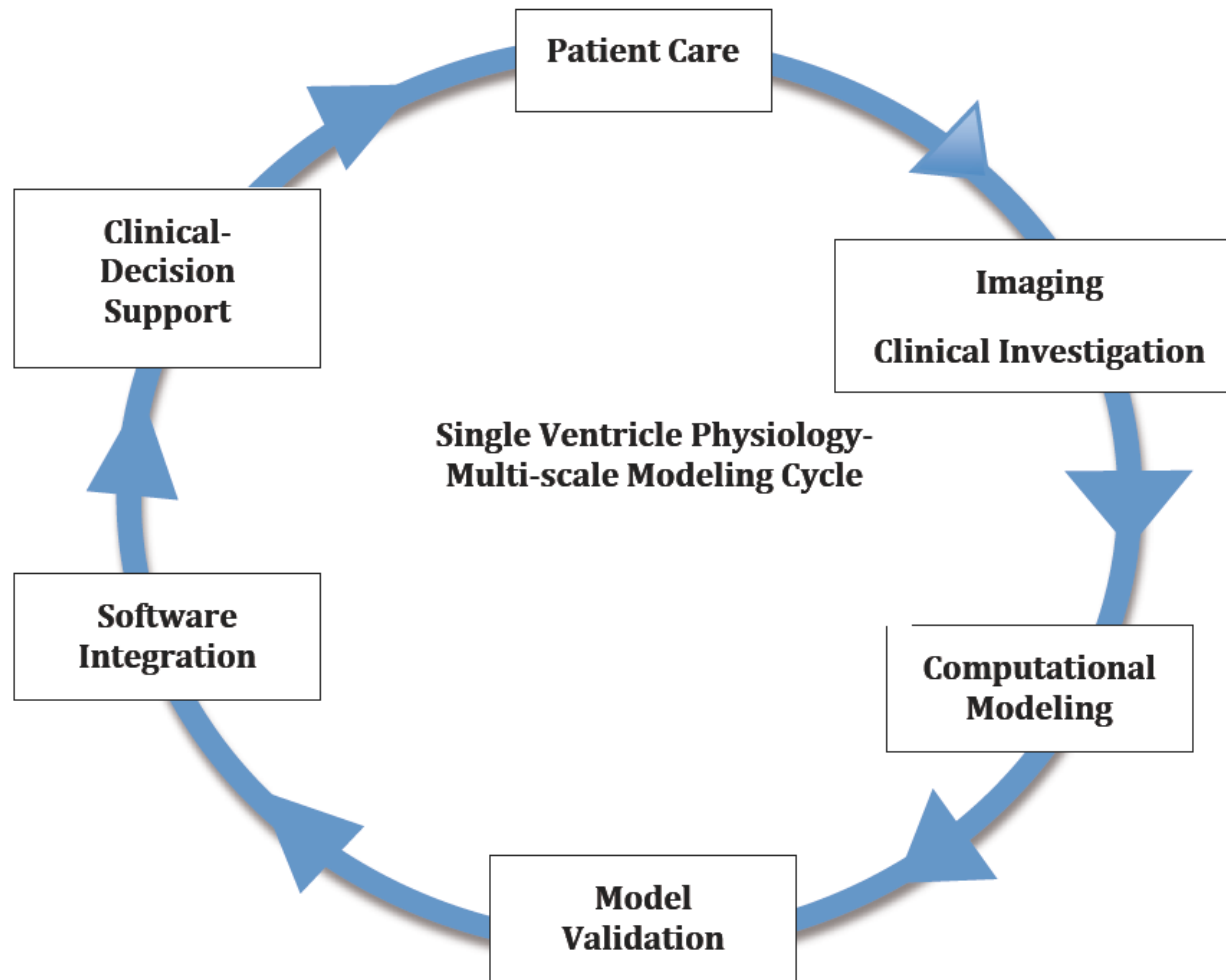
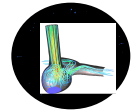
Important parameters that regulate pressure and flow, such as pulmonary vascular resistance, **dramatically change** between birth and adulthood.

A further complicating issue is that there are **different operations for each Stage**, all intended to achieve the same circulatory physiology, but with dissimilar hemodynamics, and potentially different clinical outcomes.



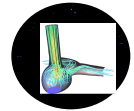
# The Project





<http://modelingventricle.clemson.edu/>



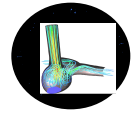


The goal of the software product line strategy is to establish a production capability that can

- rapidly and accurately produce multiple products within a well-defined scope
- achieve specific business goals that can be affected by the way the organization produces products.

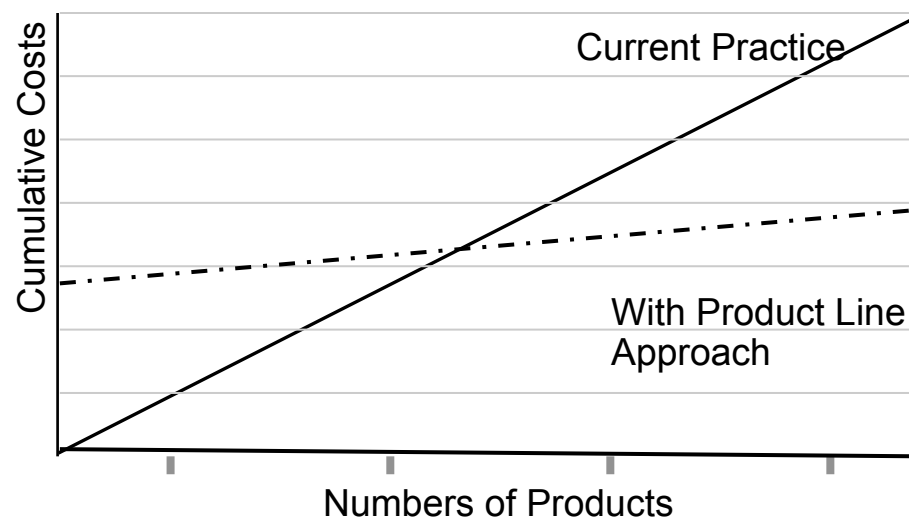
We will develop a set of products suitable for the range of computer resources available to surgeons around the world.



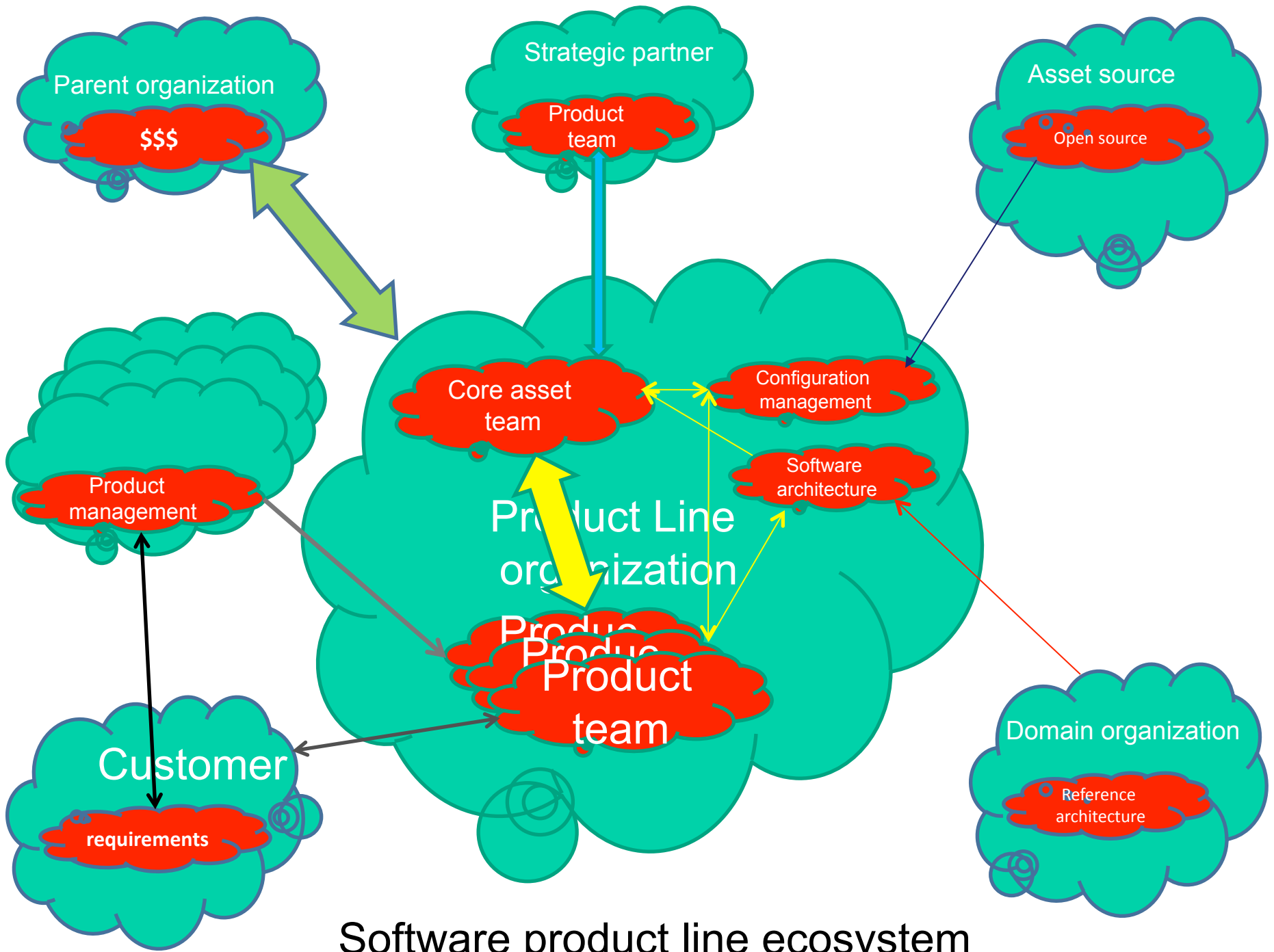


Initiating a software product line strategy requires some amount of up-front investment although it can be minimal.

If the commonality is sufficiently high, payback can happen after a relatively small number of products.

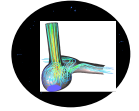


Many organizations have reached the payoff point





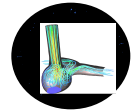
It is SIMPLE



## Structured Intuitive Model of Product Line Economics

Supports cost/benefit analysis of a product line

$$\sum_{j=1}^{nbrBenefits} B_{ben_j} - (C_{org}() + C_{cab}()) + \sum_{i=1}^n (C_{unique}(product_i) + C_{reuse}(product_i))$$



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface for SysML modeling. The main workspace displays a SysML diagram with several components: a start node, an **createRunInstancesInput** Opaque Action (circled in red), a **RunInstances(inputXML)** Action, a **DelayBlock10mins** block, and a **setupCondor : setupCondorActivity** block. The **createRunInstancesInput** action is connected to the **RunInstances** action, which is connected to the **DelayBlock10mins** block, which in turn connects to the **setupCondor** block.

The Properties view at the bottom shows the details for the selected **<Opaque Action> createRunInstancesInput**. The **Body** property is expanded, showing XML content: `<ImageId> ami-cb13fea2</ImageId>`, `<MinCount>1</MinCount>`, `<MaxCount>2</MaxCount>`, `<KeyName> condor</KeyName>`, and `<SecurityGroup> condor</SecurityGroup>`. This XML content is circled in red.

Property	Value
UML	
Body	<ImageId> ami-cb13fea2</ImageId> <MinCount>1</MinCount> <MaxCount>2</MaxCount> <KeyName> condor</KeyName> <SecurityGroup> condor</SecurityGroup>
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Incoming	<Control Flow> C...
In Interruptible Region	
In Partition	
Is Leaf	false