

**Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr. 1915 -  
A Register of His Papers, 1815 -- 1988**

**Overview of Collection**

- Creator:** Lander, Ernest McPherson 1915 --
- Collection Number:** Mss 280
- Title:** Ernest McPherson Lander Papers, 1581 -- 1988
- Abstract:** Ernest M. Lander had a distinguished career in teaching, research and service as a professor of history at Clemson University. The collection contains correspondence, memos, minutes and other materials relating to Lander's participation in various professional organizations. It also documents his service to the University community as a member of the Faculty Senate, the Graduate Committee, and other committees. The collection also contains material related to Lander's teaching duties, and information regarding his service as a Fulbright lecturer in American history. Approximately half of the papers consist of drafts, research material and photographs related to Lander's books, articles, a book introduction, speeches, and a book chapter. The research materials are usually copies, not originals.
- Quantity:** 3.9 cubic feet consisting of 10 document boxes and one oversize folder

**Scope and Content Note**

The papers include some of Lander's correspondence, reports and other University committee records. The material related to Lander's publications include correspondence with publishers and other researchers, drafts of the publication, and primary sources including photographs and photocopies of correspondence, diaries, wills, and land documents.

The original materials date from 1933 – 1988 with copies of material dating from 1581 – 1939. The bulk of the collection dates from 1955 – 1988.

The papers document Lander's career in teaching, research and service as a professor of history at Clemson. Although there are gaps, Lander's professional activities and research comprise the bulk of the papers. There are correspondence, memos, minutes and other materials relating to his participation in the American Association of University Professors, the South Carolina Committee for the Humanities, the South Carolina Historical Association, the South Carolina History Guidelines Committee, the South Carolina Tricentennial Commission, and the Southern Historical Association. The papers also document his service to the University as a member of the Faculty Senate, the Graduate Committee, an ad hoc committee selected to study a question of violation of academic freedom of another history professor. The papers also contain material

related to Lander's teaching duties, including serving on thesis committees for masters' candidates, and some information regarding his two stints as a Fulbright lecturer in American history, one in India and another in Nigeria.

Lander's vigorous support of academic freedom is documented from the Faculty Senate materials in the collection as well as the controversy surrounding the dismissal of another history professor. As a member of the Graduate Committee, he fought for higher academic standards, especially in the Education Department, as evidenced by the Graduate Committee papers. Lander's interest in and support for justice for blacks is evident in his participation in the organization of a 1973 symposium examining the changes in the South since the 1954 desegregation decision.

Research material from several of Lander's books and other writings are included and is arranged alphabetically by the title of the work. The material varies among the different titles but may include correspondence, diaries, wills, and photographs that are copies, not originals, unless noted in the container list. There is correspondence with publishers and with readers, requests for information or permission to publish, some research materials, clippings, and catalogs, book announcements, and/or reviews. The publisher correspondence for these books sheds light on many of the issues involved in the scholarly publishing process. The photographs are of a variety of images related to South Carolina history that Lander accumulated for his histories of that state. Most are copies from the collections of other repositories although there are some originals of places in South Carolina. There is one folder of miscellany from the Gary family 1861-1876 that Dean of Liberal Arts, Morris Cox, gave to Dr. Lander.

For Lander's book *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1983) there is his draft manuscript arranged by the fifteen chapters of the book, various research material including copies of letters, wills and obituaries relating to Clemson and several members of the Calhoun family and some book reviews. Research material for Lander's book *The Life and Times of Ella Lorton, a Pendleton, SC Confederate* (Clemson: Clemson Printers, 1996), includes copies of letters, excerpts of diaries, wills, obituaries, and genealogies for the Lortons, Lee, Livingston and related families. Ella Lorton Lee, married Gideon Lee following the death of Lee's first wife, Floride Clemson Lee, granddaughter of Thomas Green Clemson. There are approximately 200 copies of photographs related to South Carolina history and geography as well as approximately 30 original photographs collected for use in his book *South Carolina: An Illustrated History of the Palmetto State* (Northridge, CA: Windsor, 1988).

### **Additional Collection Information**

Cite as: [description of item such as "Letter from John Smith, Clemson, SC to Michael Jones, Columbia, SC"], box number, folder number, Mss 280, Ernest M. Lander Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University Libraries, Clemson, SC.

## Biographical Note

Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr. was born December 16, 1915 in Calhoun Falls, SC. Educated in local school, he received an A.B. degree from Wofford College in 1937, an M.A. from the University of North Carolina in 1939, and a Ph.D., also from UNC, in 1950. He married Sarah Ray Shirley in 1947 and they have two daughters, Elizabeth and Caroline.

From 1937 to 1940, Lander was a teacher and coach at various high schools. From 1940-1941 he was a professor of social sciences and a basketball coach at Reinhardt College in Waleska, Georgia. He first became a member of the Clemson College faculty in 1941 and continued until his retirement in 1983, with interruptions for military service and sabbaticals. In December 1942, Lander was called into military service with the U.S. Army Air Forces, assigned to Fort Jackson. After a six-month return to Clemson to assist with a special need for teaching math to aviation students, he was called back into service and served in India from 1944 to 1946. He returned to Clemson in 1946 and resumed his teaching career. Lander was awarded tenure in 1958 and appointed Alumni Professor of History in 1969. He served as Visiting Professor at Western Carolina University in 1954 and 1957, at the University of South Carolina in 1958, at the University of Idaho in 1963, and at the University of North Carolina in 1974. Twice Lander was a Fulbright Lecturer in American history, at Jadavpur University in India, 1966-1967, and at the University of Lagos, Nigeria, 1970-1971. His service to the University included terms on the Faculty Senate, the Graduate Committee, and an ad hoc committee selected to examine a question of the violation of academic freedom of a professor in the History department. He served as thesis advisor and thesis committee member to many Master's degree candidates.

Lander also participated actively in several professional organizations. He served on the Scholarly Activities Committee of the South Carolina Tricentennial Commission. He was active in the Southern Historical Association, serving on the board of managing editors for the *Journal of Southern History* from 1965 to 1969, the nominating committee, and as a member of the executive council from 1974 to 1977. He also participated in the South Carolina Historical Association, with a term as president in 1959-1960, and the American Association of University Professors. Other organizations in which Lander participated but are not documented in this collection are the Organization of American Historians, the South Carolina Historical Society, and Phi Beta Kappa.

In addition to his teaching duties, service in professional organizations, and service to the University community, Lander was a prolific researcher and author in the area of Southern history. Many of his publications are represented in this collection by research materials, correspondence with publishers, reviews and correspondence with readers of his works. Among the works authored by Lander were: *History of South Carolina, 1865-1960*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1960; with Charles M. McGee, Jr., as editors, *A Rebel Came Home: The Diary and Letters of Floride Clemson, 1863-1866*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1961; *South Carolina: the Palmetto State*. Chicago: Children's Press, 1970; with Robert J. Ackerman as editors, *Perspectives in South Carolina History: The First 300 Years*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1973; with Richard J. Calhoun, editors. *Two Decades of Change: the South Since the Supreme Court Desegregation Decision*. Columbia: Published for Clemson University by University of South Carolina Press, 1975 *Reluctant*

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

*Imperialists: Calhoun, the South Carolinians, and the Mexican War.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979;.

During his career at Clemson, Lander often found himself holding and expressing a minority view on many issues such as the construction of the Hartwell Dam, academic standards, academic freedom, and justice for blacks. Lander usually voiced these views in letters to newspapers and to public figures, and by speaking out at local club meetings. In expressing his views, he always tried to be factual, accurate and polite. In his memoir, *Few Would Listen: a Clemson Professor's Memoir of Dissent*, Lander says that although he was occasionally regarded as a maverick, only once did the administration reprimand him for publicly expressing his views (concerning his opposition, on economic grounds, to the construction of the Hartwell Dam). Lander received promotions and tenure and retired as Alumni Professor of History where he was highly respected among his colleagues in the profession.

### **Restrictions**

There is one box of material restricted because it has student and personnel records. The photographs and photocopied material from other repositories requires the permission from those repositories for further duplication.

### **Related Material**

Mss 1 Alester Holmes Papers

Mss 2 Thomas Green Clemson Papers

Mss 200 John C. Calhoun Papers

University Archives Series 68 Department of History Records

### **Subjects**

Calhoun Family

*The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy*

Calhoun, John C. (John Caldwell) 1782 - 1850

Clemson Family

Clemson, Thomas Green 1807 – 1888

Clemson, Floride Isabella Lee, 1870 -- 1935

Fort Hill (Clemson, S.C. Estate)

Lee Family

Lee, Gideon

Lorton, Ella Frances 1844-1921

*The Life and Times of Ella Lorton, a Pendleton, SC Confederate*

South Carolina – Biography

South Carolina – History

South Carolina – Pictorial Works

*South Carolina: An Illustrated History of the Palmetto State*

### **Correspondents**

Clemson, Thomas Green 1807 – 1888

Clemson, Floride Isabella Lee, 1870 -- 1935

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Lee, Gideon

Lorton, Ella Frances 1844-1921

**Document Types**

Diaries

Photographs

**Administrative Information**

**Acquired from:**

Ernest M. Lander Jr. as accessions 83-25, 84-32, 84-36, 89-222, 91-64, 95-54, 96-148, 00-205.

**Processing Information**

Susan Wynne, a graduate student in the University of South Carolina's School of Library and Information Sciences, prepared the register in 2003 as part of an Applied History course with further editorial work done by Michael Kohl in 2005-2006. Student assistants Salvador Jimenez and Emily Estes did further processing.

SEPARATION LIST

**Oversize Folder**

- 1 14"x17" plat map of Bladensburgh District with Clemson property identified. From *Atlas of Fifteen Miles Around Washington including the County of Prince George's Maryland*. G. M. Hopkins, 1878.
- 1 14" x 17" drawing of Pendleton SC street layout, no date.

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
1	1	Academic Freedom, Letter to Editor, <i>The Greenville News</i> , 1960
	2	Alumni Professor of History Appointment, 1969
	3	American Association of University Professors, 1953 – 1979
	4	Classroom Visits, 1975
	5	Conference on the New South, 1978
	6	Conference on the New South, 1979
	7	Correspondence, 1960 – 1988
	8	Evaluations, 1960 – 1983
	9	Faculty Senate, 1956 – 1977, undated
	10	Forum Club, 1954
	11	Fulbright – Hays Lectureship, University of Lagos, Nigeria 1970 – 1971
		Graduate Committee
	12	1951 – 1967
	13	1968 – 1973, undated
	14	Independent Study Agreements, 1977 – 1981
	15	Lambert, Robert S. Correspondence, 1966 – 1967
	16	Masters Candidates, 1956 – 1980, undated
	17	Recommendations for Dr. Lander by C. L. Epting, 1951, 1957
	18	Retirement, 1983 – 1984
	19	Sabbatical, 1981
	20	Sabbatical Leave Requests, 1966, 1975
	21	Social Sciences Department, 1958 – 1972
	22	South Carolina Committee for the Humanities, 1974
	23	South Carolina Historical Association, 1955 – 1983, undated
24	South Carolina History Guidelines Committee, 1966, undated	
2	1	South Carolina Tricentennial Commission, 1966 – 1973, undated Southern Historical Association
	2	1953 – 1968
	3	1969 – 1975
	4	1976
	5	1977 – 1986, undated
	6	Transcript, University of North Carolina, 1938 – 1950, issued 1979
	7	Transcript, Wofford College, 1933 – 1937, issued 1979
	8	University Archives Committee, 1966 – 1969
		Published Works
	9	Book Review, Florida Historical Quarterly, 1974
10	The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson Book Reviews, 1983	

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
		Manuscript Draft Chapters
	11	1 "Enter Thomas Green Clemson"
	12	2 "TGC's Strained Relations with APC"
	13	3 "From Fort Hill to Havana and Back"
	14	4 "Mining Gold at Dahlonga"
	15	5 "Clemson Becomes an Edgefield Planter"
	16	6 "On Service at Brussels, 1844-1845"
	17	7 "Calhoun's Troubles Mount, 1846-1848"
	18	8 "The Passing of the Patriarch, 1849-1850"
	19	9 "From Brussels to Bladensburg"
	20	10 "Turmoil and Tragedy at Bladensburg and Pendleton, 1853-1857"
	21	11 "Calhoun and Clemson Tragedies Increase, 1858-1859"
	22	12 "The Eve of the Civil War"
	23	13 "War Scatters the Family"
3	1	14 "Return to Fort Hill"
	2	15 "Thomas Green Clemson's Last Battles, 1875-1888"
		Research Material
	3	Autographs of Imprisoned Confederate Officers, 1864
	4	Calhoun, James Edward, Will, 1889
	5	Calhoun, John C. letters to James and Andrew Calhoun, 1846-1850, Calhoun Papers, Duke University
	6	Calhoun, John C. letters to Andrew Calhoun, 1844-1849 (transcripts)
	7	Calhoun, John C. miscellaneous papers at St. Augustine Historical Society, 1852-1870
	8	Calhoun, Patrick, letter to John C. Calhoun, 1844
	9	Clemson, Anna Calhoun, letter to J.E. Calhoun, 1867
	10	Clemson, Anna Calhoun and Floride Clemson, letters, 1863
	11	Clemson, John Calhoun, notes on life and military career, undated
	12	Clemson, Thomas Green – European pocket journal Excerpts, 1832-1837 (transcript)
	13	Clemson, Thomas Green, letters to Armistead Burt, 1848-1881, Duke University
	14	Clemson, Thomas Green, letters to Henry Gourdin, 1873-1877, Keith Read Collection, Georgia Historical Society
	15	Clemson, Thomas Green, letters to Charles M. Leupp, 1853-1859
	16	Clemson, Thomas Green, letter to Mrs. L.C. Linn, 1837
	17	Clemson, Thomas Green, letters to Francis W. Pickens, 1850, Pickens Papers Duke University
	18	Clemson, Thomas Green, notes on life and career, 1807-1898
	19	Linn, Dr. Lewis F., biographical article, Bulletin of St. Louis Medical Society, 1935



Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title	
3	20	Mine LaMotte article, Madison County Press, August 23, 1939	
	21	O'Bar Mine Deed, 1833	
	22	Pickens, Francis W. letters to James K. Polk, 1844-1847	
	23	Rion, James H. biographical sketch, The New and Herald (Winnsboro, SC) May 23, 1910.	
	24	Rion, James H. obituary, 1886	
	25	Stephen House (home of James H. Rion)	
	26	The Washington Medal, 1976	
	27	Whitaker, D.K. letters to Armistead Burt, 1846, Burt Papers, Duke University	
	28	"The Decline and Resurrection of South Carolina: An Overview" presentation at South Carolina Historical Association, 1984	
			History of South Carolina, 1865 – 1960
	29	Catalogs, 1960	
	30	Correspondence with University of North Carolina Press, 1958- 1963	
	31	Correspondence with readers and reviews, 1960-1977	
	32	Correspondence with University of South Carolina Press, 1969- 1980	
			Life and Times of Ella Lorton, Research Material
	33	Calhoun, John C. letter to Andrew P. Calhoun, 1850	
	34	Calhoun, John C. letters to F.W. Whitner, 1846	
	35	Cobb – Rutherford Genealogy, 1818-1981	
	36	"Early History of Pendleton Related" by Louise Ayer Vandiver, 1921?	
	4	1	Kilpatrick slaves and freedmen, 1840-1870
2		Kilpatrick, Whitner, letters to Ella Lorton, 1857-1864	
3		Lee, David Williamson, miscellaneous material, 1886	
4		Lee, Ella Frances Lorton Lee, diary, 1865-1892	
5		Lee, Ella Frances Lorton Lee, obituary, 1921	
6		Lee Family genealogy, 1874, 1877	
7		Lee Family genealogy from Lidie Flammia, 1806-1962	
8		Lee, Gideon, journal excerpts, 1863-1892	
9		Lee, Gideon, miscellaneous material, 1840-1897, undated	
10		Lee, Gideon, will, 1840-1841	
11		Lee, Gideon, obituary, 1894	
12		Lee, Isabella, wills and inventory of estate, 1860-1871	
13		Lee, John Lorton Lee, baby days, 1881	
14		Livingston Family, 1835-1968, undated	
15		Lorton, Eliza Amanda, in memoriam, 1884	
16		Lorton Family genealogy, 1778-1885	
17		Lorton, John S. estate settlement, 1855-1866	
18		Lorton, John S. letter to Andrew P. Calhoun, 1853	

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title		
4	19	Miscellaneous correspondence, 1807-1918		
	20	Miscellaneous correspondence to Ella Lorton, 1854-1918, undated		
	21	Miscellany of research material, 1825-1897		
	22	Speech of Welcome to General LaFayette by Colonel B.F. Whitner, 1825		
	23	“What I Know of My Ancestors” by Ella Frances Lorton Lee, undated		
	24	“What I Know or Have Heard About the Lees” by John Lorton Lee, undated		
	25	Whitner, John Charles, biography, 1895		
			Miscellaneous Research Material	
	26	Down Jowjy Way poems by Floride Lee Calhoun, 1933		
	27	Gary Family Miscellany, 1861-1876		
	28	Perry, Benjamin Franklin, correspondence, 1846-1848		
	29	Petition to the South Carolina Senate regarding the contract for the manufacture of rifles, 1815		
	30	Petition to the South Carolina Legislature for the establishment of a cotton factory on the Tyger River, undated		
	31	Petition to the South Carolina Senate to establish a manufacturing company at Beards Falls, undated		
			Perspectives in South Carolina History: the First 300 Years	
	32	Ackerman, Robert K., Correspondence, 1967-1972		
	33	Notes, undated		
	34	Permissions, 1969-1971, undated		
	5	1	Reader correspondence	
		2	University of South Carolina Press, correspondence, 1968-1973	
				A Rebel Came Home
		3	Inquiries and documents, 1863-1965, undated	
		4	Publisher correspondence, 1959-1972	
		5	Reader correspondence and reviews, 1961-1983	
		6	“Reluctant Imperialist: South Carolina, the Rio Grande, and the Mexican War” 1972-1979, undated	
				Reluctant Imperialists: Calhoun, the South Carolinians, and the Mexican War
		7	Permissions and requests for information, 1978-1979	
		8	Publisher correspondence, 1977-1981, undated	
		9	Reader correspondence and reviews, 1980-1981	
		10	“Sarah Ward” chapter in: South Carolina’s Distinguished Women of Laurens County, 1971-1972, undated	
		11	“Introduction” to Sectionalism and Representation in South Carolina by William Schaper, 1912-1968	

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
5	12	South Carolina, the Palmetto State, 1954-1970
	13	“The Turbulent Life of Thomas Green Clemson,” undated Two Decades of Change Symposium, September 28, 1973
	14	Planning, 1973
	15	Publications, 1973-1977
<b>Restricted Files</b>		
6	1	Graduate Committee, Students GRE Scores, 1967-1968
	2	Masters Candidates, 1956-1983
	3	McMains, Howard – Ad Hoc Committee on Academic Freedom Controversy, 1953-1970
		Two Decades of Change Symposium, Correspondence, 1973
<b>Photographs – Positive Prints</b>		
1	1	Abbeville, no date
	2	Abbeville, Burt House, 1865
	3	Abbeville, Christ Episcopal, 1859, photo 1984
	4	Abbeville, Interior of Burt House, no date
	5	Abbeville County, Oxen at Lowndesville, [c.1910]
	6	Aiken, Edgewood Home, no date
	7	Altamont Hotel on Paris Mountain, Greenville Teacher’s Convention, no date
	8	Anderson, Military Academy, 1890
	9	Anderson, Red Shirt Reunion Parade, 1909
	10	Anderson, Square, 1890s
	11	Anderson Auto Plant, Anderson Automobile, no date
	12	Anderson County Political Rally, Anderson Independent, 1930s
	13	Anderson Newspaper War Headlines, 1918, 1941
	14	Anderson, Rudolph, memorial, no date
	15	Avenue of Live Oaks and Gray Moss in the South Carolina Lowcounty, no date
	16	Bailey, Major General Charles Justin, [c.1914-1918]
	17	Barnwell, Colonel Frank, 1950s
	18	Bates, William, home, 1860
	19	Battle of Camden, no date
	20	Beaufort, Bay St., 1789
	21	Beaufort, Federal Forces Bombardment, no date
	22	Beaufort, hurricane damage, 1940
	23	Beaufort, Wagon Trail, 17th Army Corps, 1865
	24	Beaufort County, Edingsville, 1860
	25	Best Friend of Charleston, no date
	26	Blease, Cole, as a buzzard cartoon, no date
	27	Blease, Governor and Mrs. Cole L., 1912

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
1	28	Blue Ridge Engine, no date
	29	Bombardment of Fort Sumter, no date
	30	Boscobel, no date
	31	Brenton, Miles, house-Charleston British Headquarters, [c.1770s]
	32	Brooks, Preston, cane, no date
	33	Bucksville, view on the Waccaman, 1875
	34	Colonel Buford massacred by B. Tarleton, Harpers Weekly, 1858
	35	Buggy pulled by oxen, 1908
	36	Byrnes, President Truman, Adm. Ernest J. King, 1945
	37	Byrnes, James F., Prime Minister Churchill, President Truman, 1945
	38	Byrnes' inaugural- Brown, Byrnes, Thurmond, Timmerman, 1951
	39	Caesar's Head Hotel, built in 1850s
	40	Calhoun, Andrew Pickens, no date
	41	Calhoun, James Edward, no date
	42	Calhoun, John C., no date
	43	Calhoun Mills, Mt. Carmel, 1984
	44	Camden's First Polo Team, no date
	45	Camden, South Carolina, Specimens of Script, 1877
	46	Cannon, Honorable Gabriel, [1848]
	47	"Charge of the Palmettos at Churubusco," Harpers Monthly, 1855
	48	Charleston, 1670-1802
	49	Charleston, 1850
	50	Charleston, Azalea Festival Parade, [c.1938]
	51	Charleston, Bennett's Rice Mill, 1844
	52	Charleston, Black Civil Rights demonstration, [c.1960s]
	53	Charleston, Cotton from Wharf, 1882
	54	Charleston, Cotton Mill, no date
	55	Charleston, earthquake damage, 1886
	56	Charleston, Gate at Simonton House, no date
	57	Charleston, Group of Banks, 1857
	58	Charleston, Hospital Curtis Stulee, 1969
	59	Charleston, Interracial audience waiting at box office, 1970
	60	Charleston, King St., 1890s
	61	Charleston, National Guard, 1915
	62	Charleston, the return of Governor Robert Johnson, 1730
	63	Charleston, sketch of Naval Battle, 1863
	64	Charleston, St. Michaels, 1761
	65	Charleston, St. Philips, 1703, 1857, 1984
	66	Charleston Vulcan Iron Works, no date
	67	Charleston Cotton Manufacturing Co., 1847-1851
	68	Charleston County, Etivan Works of Sulphuric acid, 1870s-1880s
	69	Charleston Harbor, 1919
	70	Charleston Harbor, Beacon at Entrance, 1707
	71	Cheraw, St. David's Episcopal Church, 1939

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
1	72	Church, Lowcountry, unidentified, no date
	73	"City of Charleston, S.C.," Harpers Weekly, 1860
	74	Clark, General Mark, President and Mrs. Nixon, Thurmond, 1968
	75	Clemson, Anna Calhoun, no date
	76	Clemson, Anna and Thomas G., graves, no date
	77	Clemson, Thomas Green, no date
	78	Clemson, 205th Public Information Detachment, no date
	79	Clemson College, burning, 1894
	80	Clemson University, Dedication of Riggs Field, 1915
	81	Clemson University Concert Band, [1970s]
	82	Cleveland School, aftermath of fire, 1923
	83	Clifton Mills and Village, 1880s
	84	Coker, Major J. L., 1911
	85	Columbia, 1850s
	86	Columbia, burnt out, no date
	87	Columbia, Market Scene, 1888
	88	Columbia Security Federal Savings Golden Anniversary Collection, 1890-1918, no date
	89	Columbia, Sheriff's Department, no date
	90	Congaree River Bridge, 1828
	91	Convicts and their iron sleeping cages, [c.1900]
92	Cotton-gin, picking, mechanical picker, 1858,1923,1939, no date	
93	Cypress trees, no date	
2	1	Dahlonge, Georgia, First Courthouse, built in 1836
	2	Darlington Police Chief on first motorcycle, [c.1926]
	3	Darlington Raceway, 1950s
	4	Darrah Hall at Penn Center, [1882]
	5	Dawhoo Swing Span Drawbridge, no date
	6	Dinke, railroad from Fort Laion to Great Fall, 1904
	7	Edisto Island, Briett House ruins, no date
	8	President Eisenhower, Mr. and Mrs. Byrnes, 1952
	9	Field prepared for planting, no date
	10	Florence, Evans Street, 1900
	11	Florence County, Five Little Farmers, 1930s
	12	Followed by Addieu, opera house of a banquet, 1905
	13	Fort Mill, side view, 1981
	14	Fort Johnson guarding the entrance to Charles Town Harbor, [1670-1775]
	15	Fort Moultrie (Sullivan's Island), 1860
	16	Fort San Marcos at Santa Elena, 1581
	17	Foster's Tavern, built 1807
	18	Frahm, Arthur (artist), view of the Fountain Inn, [c.1830]
	19	"Friends and Amateurs in Musik," no date
	20	Gaffney, the peach, 1984

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
2	21	Georgetown, Old Tavern on Front St., no date
	22	Georgetown, Old Town Clock, 1842
	23	Georgetown, "Tall, Stately, and Shapely," [c.1900]
	24	Georgetown, Waterfront Scene, 1900
	25	Georgetown County, Annandale, no date
	26	Georgetown County, Chicora wood, no date
	27	Georgetown County, Hopsewee, [c.1740]
	28	Georgetown County, Kimlock Plantation, no date
	29	Granby, no date
	30	Graniteville, cornerstone, 1949
	31	Gravestone of John C. Calhoun's Grandmother, 1760
	32	Greenville, Camp Sevier, [c.1913-1929]
	33	Greenville, Camp Wetherill, 1898
	34	Greenville, Hammett House, 1780s
	35	Greenville, Main St. and Washington St., 1914
	36	Greenville Coach Factory, 1850s
	37	Greenville Confederate Veterans Reunion, no date
	38	Greer, Smith with Peach Pickers, 1914
	39	Greer, Oliver, hanging, 1902
	40	Gregg, General Maxcy, a dying gift, 1862
	41	Grinding cane for Dorgham, [1930s]
	42	Hammond, J. H., 1858
	43	Hampton, Westington Plant, 1965
	44	Hampton Plantation, no date
	45	Hanover House, built 1716, 1984
	46	Hartsville, interior of Sonoco Factory, [c.1920]
	47	Hartsville Railway Station Museum, 1984
	48	Harvesting the rice, 1859
	49	Hawkins, Mrs. V. Randolph, 1904
	50	Highway Bridge over Four Hole Swamp, 1920s
	51	Hollings, Ernest F., receiving a Honorary Membership, no date
	52	Hollings, Governor E. F., John F. Kennedy, 1960
	53	Homes at the Beach, Anchor Bank Collection, early 1900s
	54	Hunter Hattie, working at the Lancaster Cotton Mill, 1908
	55	Hunting Island, lighthouse, no date
	56	Hunting Island State Park, no date
	57	Indian Warrior, no date
	58	John Island Presbyterian Church, 1719
	59	Johnson, President Andrew, no date
	60	Johnston, Senator Olin D., Senator Russell Long, 1952
	61	Jolly, Manson, no date
	62	Kershaw, J., home at Camden-replica, no date
	63	King's Mountain, hand to hand conflict, 1780
	64	Lake City, railroad station of cyclists, [c.1910]
	65	Laurens, Henry, no date

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title	
2	66	Laurens County, Ebenezer School, 1883	
	67	Laying Tracks, 1905	
	68	Legaie, Mary, mourning locket, 1799	
	69	Liquor Stilt, 1984	
	70	Livery Stable, 1905-1910	
	71	Lockkeeper House near Great Falls, no date	
	72	Lombard, Jack, of Mt. Rest. 1960s	
	73	"Marion Approaching Gates Camp," Harpers Monthly, 1858	
	74	Marion Crossing the Pedee, 1858	
	75	Marshland Scene, no date	
	76	Mauldin, Brown and Marshall homes, 1890s	
	77	McBee Chapel, 1840s	
	78	McBee, Vardey, died 1964	
	79	McPhersonville, Hampton County, Stony Creek Presbyterian Church, no date	
	80	Medway on Back Ricer, 1700	
	81	"Meeting of the Southern Seceders....," Harpers Weekly, 1860	
	82	Mi Casa, 1981	
	83	Millwood Plantation, 1879, 1910-1920	
	84	Minnie Boat, 1850	
	85	Moultrie, General William, [c.1776-1780]	
	86	Mule drawn street car, 1898	
	87	Myrtle Beach, 9th Avenue, Anchor Bank Collection, 1937	
	88	Myrtle Beach, center, Anchor Back Collection, 1937	
	89	Myrtle Beach, First Boardwalk and Pier, Anchor Bank Collection, 1920s	
	90	Myrtle Beach, Sea Side Inn, Anchor Beach Collection, 1900	
	3	1	National Guard, 1934
		2	Nixon, Richard, campaigning and walking with Byrnes and Billy Graham, [c.1960s]
		3	"Occupation of Castle Pinckney by Charleston Militia," Harpers Weekly, 1861
		4	Oconee Station, no date
		5	Old Spanish Fort, [c.1770s]
6		Orangeburg County, First Chain gang, 1896	
7		Orr, James L., no date	
8		Orr, James L., as Speaker of the House of Representatives, no date	
9		Parnell, Dr. S. Leroy, 1910	
10		Pablie Square (Abbeville), 1980s	
11		Palmetto City, Bird's Eye View, 1857	
12		Pelzer Cotton Mill, no date	
13		Pelzer Mills employees, [c.1900]	
14		Pendleton, 1920s	
15		Pendleton, Ashtabula, [c.1825], no date	

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
3	16	Pendleton, drawing of Robert Mills, 1823
	17	Pendleton, miniature replica of Farmers' Hall, [c.1970s]
	18	Pendleton, St. Paul's Episcopal Church, 1822, photo 1940, no date
	19	Pendleton Manufacturing Co., built 1836
	20	Picken's County, Hagood Mill, [c.1826]
	21	Pickens, Governor Frances, no date
	22	Piedmont Manufacturing Co., baseball team, 1890
	23	Pinckney, General C. C., no date
	24	Pinckneyville Storehouse, [c.1792-1800]
	25	Pioneer Fire Co. Squad #3, 1870
	26	Planting the rice, 1859
	27	Pompion Hill Chapel, near Huger, [c.1762]
	28	Prince George Winyah Episcopal Church, 1745-1747
	29	Raid of 2nd S.C. Volunteers, 1863
	30	Reedy River Falls, 1890s
	31	Rhett, Robert Barnwell, no date
	32	Rock Hill, Celriver Plant of Celanese Corporation of America, 1964
	33	Rock Hill, Main St., early 20th Century
	34	Roosevelt, Franklin, General James Dozin, Governor Maybank, 1941
	35	Roosevelt, Teddy, of Pine Front Inn in Summerville, 1902
	36	Roosevelt, Teddy, visit to Charleston, 1902
	37	Rose Hill, 1828-1832
	38	Route 25 from Greenville to Hendersonville, late 1920s
	39	Rowland, Henry, house, 1803
	40	Ruins of Charleston, 1865
	41	Russell Dam, 1894
	42	Rutledge, John, no date
	43	Saluda Factory, 1834
	44	Saluda Factory, built 1834
	45	Saluda Factory dam ruins, built 1834, photo 1984
	46	Sandhills, no date
	47	S.C. State College, a masonry class, 1890s
	48	S.C. State College Stadium, 1935
	49	Scrap Metal Drive, WWII, [c.1938-1945]
	50	Sea Island Cotton, no date
	51	Smyth, Ellison, no date
	52	South Carolina's Crazy Quilt, Disconnected System of Paved Roads, 1929
	53	South Carolina Maps, 1929, no date
	54	Southern Governors' Conference, 1947
	55	Spartanburg scene, no date
	56	St. James Santee, [c.1768]
	57	St. Stephan, 1769



Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
3	58	Stateburg, Bourogh House, 1751
	59	Stateburg, Church of the Holy Cross, 1984
	60	Strawberry Chapel, 1720s
	61	Sumter, Main Street, 1890s
	62	Surfside Beach, no date
	63	Surplus WWI truck bought by S.C. Highway Department, [c.1914-1918]
	64	Table Rock, no date
	65	Textile Mill Schematic Diagram, no date
	66	Thurmond Campaign, no date
	67	Thurmond, Governor J. Strom, Governor, Fielding Wright-candidates, 1948
	68	Tillman, Benjamin R., no date
	69	Tobacco Farming, no date
	70	Tomotley Plantation, no date
	71	Tornado Damage, 1924
	72	Train wreck into Fishing Creek, 1903
	73	Tuten, H. M., farm, 1951
	74	U.S. 17 Williamsburg, 1921
	75	Volleyball, no date
	76	Walhalla, St. John's Lutheran Church, built 1850s
	77	Walker, Dora Dee, 1957/1958, no date
	78	Washington, William in hand to had conflict at Cowpea, no date
	79	Watson, Congressman Albert, 1960
	80	Waverly Mills, Georgetown, 1890s
	81	Whipper, W.J., South Carolinian, no date
	82	White Water Falls, 1984
	83	Winthrop Blue Line, 1940-1952
	84	Winthrop College, laying of the cornerstone, 1894
	85	Winthrop College, tower of main building, 1947
	86	W.L. Buck and Co.'s Store, 1890
	87	Woodward, Henry, 1st S.C. resident, no date
	88	Wragg, William, [c.1760s]
	89	York County, Bethesda Presbyterian Church, built 1820, 1984

**Negative Prints**

1	1	Beaufort, 1795
	2	Best Friend of Charleston replica, no date
	3	Borough House, Stateburg, SC, 1754 by Carl Julian
	4	Byrnes, James F., 1945-1952
	5	Caesar's Head Hotel Porch, no date
	6	Cannon, Gabriel, Lt. Governor of South Carolina, 1850s
	7	Charleston, Cotton Factory, 1853
	8	Charleston Map, 1711

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
1	9	Charleston, Miles Brewton House, [c.1769] by Carl Julian
	10	Charleston Scenes from Harpers Weekly, no date
	11	Charleston Streetcar, 1938
	12	Chicora Wood, R.F. Wallston's Rice Plantation, Georgetown County, no date
	13	Civil War Scenes in South Carolina from Harpers Weekly, 1860-1965
	14	Clemson Football Game, Riggs Field, 1910s
	15	Clemson, Tillman Hall Burning, 1894
	16	Columbia Snow Scenes, 1958
	17	Convicts Working on Road, 1890s
	18	Cotton Gin, Harpers Weekly?, no date
	19	Darlington Raceway Wreck, no date
	20	Donalds, South Carolina Copper Mine, 1900s
	21	Drayton, William Henry
	22	Edington, South Carolina, Beaufort County, pre 1893 when destroyed
	23	Flintlock, no date
	24	Fort Johnson, 1711
	25	Fort Moore, 1724
	26	Fort Sumter, April 1861, Harpers Weekly
	27	Gillisonville Baptist Church, Jasper County, no date by Carl Julian
	28	Gravestone of Catherine Calhoun, 1760
	29	Hagood Mill, Pickens County, no date
	30	Hoover, Herbert at Kings Mountain, 1931
	31	Johns Island Presbyterian Church, no date
	32	Johnson, Robert, Governor, 1730
	33	Legareville, South Carolina, no date
	34	Lindberg in Charleston, no date
	35	Live Oak Avenue, Tomotley, no date by Carl Julian
	36	McPhersonville, Hampton County, no date by Carl Julian
	37	Nix House, Pickens County, no date
	38	Palmetto Regiment Charge at Churubusco, Harpers Monthly, [c.1847]
	39	Pictures from Anderson Independent used by Childrens Press in The Palmetto State, 1970
	40	Reconstruction in South Carolina, cartoons from Harpers Weekly
	41	Revolutionary War in South Carolina Scenes from Harpers Weekly, no date
	42	Rice Fields by Alice Smith, no date
	43	Rice Fields Harpers Weekly?, no date
	44	Saluda Factory by Oliva McGee, no date
	45	Slave Houses, Nieuport Plantation, Beaufort County, no date by Carl Julian
	46	Smith, 'Cotton Ed'

Mss 280 Ernest McPherson Lander Papers

Box	Folder	Title
1	47	A Southern Joust from <i>Harpers Weekly</i> , 1860s
	48	Spartanburg, Foster Tavern, no date
	49	St. Mary's Catholic Church, Edgefield, 1859 by Carl Julian
	50	Stede Bonnet's Hanging, 1718
	51	The 'Tents' at Indian Fields Camp Ground, Dorchester County by Carl Julian, no date
	52	Thurmond, Strom, 1947-1948
	53	Union County Court House, 1904
	54	Union County Jail, 1823 by Carl Julian