

## NICOLE E. MARTINEZ

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Professor  
Department of Environmental Engineering and Earth Sciences  
Clemson University  
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### EDUCATION

- Ph.D., Colorado State University, 2014, Radiological Health Sciences  
*Dissertation: Selected techniques in radioecology: model development and comparison for internal dosimetry of rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss) and feasibility assessment of reflectance spectroscopy use as a tool in phytoremediation*
- M.S., Colorado State University, 2011, Radiological Health Sciences  
*Thesis: Occupational radiation dose to persons involved in veterinary positron emission tomography*
- B.S., Texas A&M University, 2004, Applied Mathematical Sciences

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- *Clemson University, 2025-present, Professor, 2020-2025, Associate Professor and 2014-2020, Assistant Professor of Environmental Engineering and Earth Sciences.* Contribute to a unique departmental program designed to address broad environmental issues associated with anthropogenic and natural radioactivity through teaching classes and conducting research on the behavior and effects of radiological contaminants in the environment.
- *Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2019-, Joint Faculty Appointee, Center for Radiation Protection Knowledge.* Provide technical support for the development and reporting of new radiation dose and risk models and radiation protection guidelines for various sponsoring federal agencies.
- *Risk Assessment Corporation, 2013-2014, Independent Consultant.* Assisted with environmental risk assessment and dose reconstruction projects.
- *Savannah River Nuclear Solutions, 2011-2013, Biological Science Intern.* Assisted with ongoing research and conducted independent research on a project investigating plant accumulation and uptake of toxic materials at Savannah River National Laboratory.
- *General Physics Corporation, 2008-2010, Performance Specialist.* Designed and implemented power plant performance improvement programs using GP technologies and practices.
- *United States Navy, 2007-2008, Radiation Health Officer, Naval Medical Center Portsmouth.* Managed personnel (10 military and civilian), equipment, and administrative matters for the Radiation Health Division at Naval Medical Center Portsmouth.
- *United States Navy, 2007, Interim Training Director, Naval Weapons Station Charleston.* Facilitated the use of training packages for all drills and exercises conducted on NWS to ensure safety and command approval.
- *United States Navy, 2005-2007, Nuclear Power Instructor, Naval Nuclear Power Training Command.* Trained over 350 enlisted students in the fundamentals of the design, operation, and maintenance of naval nuclear propulsion plants.

### PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION

- Certified Health Physicist, American Board of Health Physics (2015-Present)

### PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS

- Member, Society for Radiological Protection (2024-Present)
- Member, International Union of Radioecology (2014-2019, 2023-Present)
- Member, Association of Environmental Engineering and Science Professors (2015-Present)
- Member, Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry (2016-Present)
- Former Member, Health Physics Society (2010-2023)
- Former Member, American Nuclear Society (2014-2020)

## HONORS AND AWARDS

- Appreciation Award (Dec 2023), Secretary of Energy, US Department of Energy
- Murray Stokley Award for Excellence in Teaching (2020), Clemson University College of Engineering, Computing, and Applied Sciences
- First Place and People's Choice Award, Science as Art (Spring 2020), Clemson University College of Engineering, Computing and Applied Sciences
- Elda E. Anderson Award (2019), Health Physics Society
- Bo Lindell Medal (2018), inaugural recipient, awarded by the International Commission on Radiological Protection for the promotion of radiological protection
- Young Investigator's Award (2014), International Conference on Radioecology and Environmental Radioactivity, International Union of Radioecology

## PUBLICATIONS

### Textbooks

2023

#### *Quantitative Environmental Risk Analysis for Human Health*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

R.A. Fjeld, T.A. DeVol, **N.E. Martinez**  
John Wiley & Sons, Inc.: Hoboken, New Jersey  
ISBN: 978-1-119-67532-7; 474 pages  
Publication date: August 2023 (E-book) October 2023 (hardcover)

#### Instructor Aid and Solutions Manual for *Quantitative Environmental Risk Analysis for Human Health*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

R.A. Fjeld, T.A. DeVol, **N.E. Martinez**  
John Wiley & Sons, Inc.: Hoboken, New Jersey  
243 pages  
Publication date: October 2023 (electronic; instructors only)

### Journal Publications (\*student author)

2025

#### Comparison of measurement techniques and sorption of radium-226 in low and high salinity aqueous samples

S.E. Donaher, J Wang\*, **N.E. Martinez**, B.A. Powell  
*Applied Radiation & Isotopes* 222:111851  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apradiso.2025.111851>

#### Ionizing radiation potential in life cycle impact assessment: broadening the assessment through inclusion of radioactive decay products

B.A. Wattier\*, L.C. Shuller-Nickles, M. Carbajales-Dale, **N.E. Martinez**  
*The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment* 30:1844-1859  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-025-02461-8>

#### Archival records housed at USTUR support radium dial worker dosimetry

**N.E. Martinez**, D.W. Jokisch, M. Mumma, A. Golden, S. Howard, S.Y. Tolmachev, M. Avtandilashvili, G. Tabatadze, R.W. Leggett, C. Samuels, L.T. Dauer, J.D. Boice, Jr  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 45:021514  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ad8bcf>

#### Oxidative stress and filtration responses in Atlantic ribbed mussels (*Geukensia demissa*) exposed to radium-226

S.E. Donaher\*, P. Van den Hurk, B.A. Powell, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Environmental Toxicology & Chemistry* 44:112-123  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/etoxnl/vgae005>

2024

#### Distribution of plutonium and radium in the human heart

S.Y. Tolmachev, F.T. Martinez, J.E. Linson, J.D. Brockman, E.T. Thomas, M. Avtandilashvili, G. Tabatadze, R.W. Leggett, C. Samuels, **N.E. Martinez**, D.W. Jokisch, J.D. Boice, Jr, L.T. Dauer  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 44:041515  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ad9ebb>

#### Perspectives of the role of ICRP and the System of Protection in meeting the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

P.A. Bryant, C. Clement, C.L. Chapple, **N. Martinez**, M. Lips, C. Dowds  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 44:031519  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ad7bc3>

#### Review of ethical values across the ICRP system of radiological protection

**N.E. Martinez** and F. Zölzer  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 44:031002  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ad61f3>

#### Site- and species-specific metal concentrations, mobility, and bioavailability in sediment, flora, and fauna of a southeastern United States salt marsh

S.E. Donaher\*, S.L. Estes, R.P. Dunn, A.K. Gonzales\*, B.A. Powell, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Science of the Total Environment* 922:171262  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2024.171262>

### 2023

#### Exposure of *Lemna minor* (common duckweed) to mixtures of uranium and perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)

A.K. Gonzales\*, S.E. Donaher\*, B.D. Wattier\*, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Environmental Toxicology & Chemistry* 42:2412-2421  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/etc.5720>

#### Use of life cycle assessment (LCA) to advance optimisation of radiological protection and safety

B.D. Wattier\*, **N.E. Martinez**, M. Carbajales-Dale, L.C. Shuller-Nickles  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 43:031514  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/acf76e>

#### Tissue-specific toxicokinetics of aqueous radium-226 in an estuarine mussel, *Geukensia demissa*

S. Donaher\*, R. Dunn, A. Gonzales\*, B. Wattier\*, B. Powell, **N. Martinez**  
*Environmental Science & Technology* 57:3187-3197 [Correction (units) 57:8457-8459]  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.2c09421>

#### Global transcriptional response of *Escherichia coli* to different low-dose ionizing radiation sources

M. Wintenberg\*, Lisa Manglass\*, **N.E. Martinez**, M. Blenner  
*mSystems* 8:e00718-22 [February]  
<https://doi.org/10.1128/msystems.00718-22>

#### The influence of iron and ligand type on plutonium uptake in two strains of hydroponically grown corn (*Zea mays*)

S. Hoelbling Phillips\*, S.E. Donaher\*, B.A. Powell, N. Tharayil, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 124:95-105  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000001638>

#### Flowthrough of Pu-239 and Fe-55 during RNA extraction

L.M. Manglass\*, C.M. Vogel\*, M. Wintenberg\*, M.A. Blenner, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 43:013502  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/acb15d>

#### Perfluorooctanoic acid uptake in the mustard species *Brassica juncea*

B.D. Wattier\*, A.K. Gonzales\*, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Journal of Environmental Quality* 52:199-206  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/jeq2.20431>

Comparative uptake, translocation, and plant mediated transport of Tc-99, Cs-133, Np-237, and U-238 in Savannah River Site soil columns for the grass species *Andropogon virginicus*

D. Montgomery\*, N. Edayilam\*, H. Page\*, S.A. Sheriff\*, N. Tharayil, B.A. Powell, **N.E. Martinez**

*Science of the Total Environment* 857:159400

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2022.159400>

## 2022

17 $\alpha$ -Ethinylestradiol induced changes in *Brassica rapa* during the seedling growth Stage

C. Wijewardana, A.K. Gonzales\*, C.M. Vogel\*, and **N.E. Martinez**

*Agrosystems, Geosciences, and Environment* 5:e20258

<https://doi.org/10.1002/agg2.20258>

The Three R's of Reasonableness in Radiological Protection: Relationships, Rationale, and Resources

J.S. Wieder, T. Schneider, and **N.E. Martinez**

*Journal of Radiological Protection* 42:021513

<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ac563b>

Radium dial workers: back to the future

**N.E. Martinez**, D.W. Jokisch, L.T. Dauer, K.F. Eckerman, J.D. Brockman, S.Y. Tolmachev, R. Goans, M. Avtandilashvili, M.

Mumma, J.D. Boice, Jr., R.W. Leggett

*International Journal of Radiation Biology* 98:750-768

<https://doi.org/10.1080/09553002.2021.1917785>

Women in Radiation (WiR) – A perspective for the strengthening of radiation protection

G. Voigt, **N. Martinez**, J. Garnier-Laplace, F. Maher, C. Cousins, G. Hirth, R. Czarwinski, R. Sapoi, K. Suzuki, R. Qiu, M. Belinco, and M. Di Grogio

*Journal of Radiological Protection* 42:010502

<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ac2909>

## 2021

Accumulation of radio-iron and plutonium, alone and in combination, in *Pseudomonas putida* grown in liquid cultures

L.M. Manglass\*, C. Vogel\*, M. Wintenberg\*, M. Blenner, and **N. Martinez**

*Journal of Radiological Protection* 41:1199

<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/ac2f86>

Plutonium-239 accumulation in *E. coli* and *P. putida* grown in liquid cultures

L. Manglass\*, M. Wintenberg\*, M. Blenner, and **N. Martinez**

*Health Physics* 121:484-493

<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000001455>

Women in Radiation: A Brief Discussion of the Intersectionality of Race and Gender

**N.E. Martinez**

*Journal of Radiological Protection* 41:590-596

<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/abfc95>

Ethics and values surrounding the radiation protection of animals

**N.E. Martinez**

*Health Physics* 121:58-63

<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000001410>

## 2020

Integration of Ecosystem Science into Radioecology: A Consensus Perspective

O.E. Rhodes, Jr., F. Br  chignac, C. Bradshaw, T.G. Hinton, C. Mothersill, J.A. Arnone III, D.P. Aubrey, L.W. Barnthouse, J.C. Beasley, A. Bonisoli-Alquati, L.R. Boring, A.L. Bryan, K.A. Capps, B. Clement, A. Coleman, C. Condon, F. Coutelot, T. DeVoi, G. Dharmarajan, D. Fletcher, W. Flynn, G. Gladfelder, T. Glenn, S. Hendricks, K. Ishida, T. Jannik, L. Kapustka, U. Kautsky, R. Kennamer, W. Kuhne, S. Lance, G. Laptyev, C. Love, L. Manglass, **N. Martinez**, T. Mathews, A. McKee, W. McShea, S. Mihok, G. Mills, B. Parrott, B. Powell, E. Pryakhin, A. Rypstra, D. Scott, J. Seaman, C. Seymour, M. Shkvyria, A. Ward, D. White, M. Wood, and J. Zimmerman

*Science of the Total Environment* 740:140031

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.140031>

#### Uranium Attenuated by a Wetland 50 years After Release into a Stream

D.I. Kaplan, R. Smith, C. Parker, M. Baker, T. Cabrera, B. Ferguson, K.M. Kemner, M. Laird, C. Logan, J. Lott, L. Manglass, **N. Martinez**, D. Montgomery, J. Seaman, M. Shapiro, and B.A. Powell  
*ACS Earth and Space Chemistry* 4:1360-1366  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acsearthspacechem.0c00124>

#### Dissolution and vertical transport of uranium from stable mineral forms by plants as influenced by the co-occurrence of uranium with phosphorus

N. Edayilam\*, B. Ferguson\*, D. Montgomery\*, A. Al Mamun\*, **N. Martinez**, B.A. Powell, N. Tharayil  
*Environmental Science & Technology* 54:6602-6609  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.9b06559>

#### A mixed-methods approach for improving radiation safety culture in open-source university laboratories

C.M. Root\*, R.R. Sinclair, T.A. DeVol, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 118:427-437  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000001147>

#### Dosimetric modeling of $^{99}\text{Tc}$ , $^{137}\text{Cs}$ , $^{237}\text{Np}$ , and $^{238}\text{U}$ in the grass species *Andropogon virginicus*: development and comparison of stylized, voxel, and hybrid phantom geometry

D.A. Montgomery\* and **N.E. Martinez**  
*Journal of Environmental Radioactivity* 211:106075  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvrad.2019.106075>

### 2019

#### Thermal neutron flux characterization and dose modeling of a PuBe source

A.H. Willey\*, T.A. DeVol, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 117:669-679  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000001110>

### 2018

#### Women in the Radiation Sciences and the Importance of Building Community

**N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 115:547-9  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000000916>

#### Presidential Perspectives: Women's Views from the Top

G. Roessler, R. McBurney, K. Pryor, B. Hamrick, N. Kirner, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 115:608-15  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000000849>

#### The Uptake and Translocation of $^{99}\text{Tc}$ , $^{133}\text{Cs}$ , $^{237}\text{Np}$ , and $^{238}\text{U}$ Into *Andropogon Virginicus* with Consideration of Plant Life Stage

D.A. Montgomery\*, N. Edayilam\*, N. Tharayil, B.A. Powell, **N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 115:550-60  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000000848>

#### Reflectance-Based Vegetation Index Assessment of Four Plant Species Exposed to Lithium Chloride

**N.E. Martinez**, J.L. Sharp, T.E. Johnson, W.W. Kuhne, C.T. Stafford, M.C. Duff  
*Sensors* 18: 2750  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/s18092750>

#### Phosphorus Stress-Induced Changes in Plant Root Exudation Could Potentially Facilitate Uranium Mobilization from Stable Mineral Forms

N. Edayilam\*, D. Montgomery\*, B. Ferguson\*, A. Maroli\*, **N. Martinez**, B. Powell, N. Tharayil  
*Environmental Science & Technology* 52:7652-62  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.7b05836>

#### Preferential Flow Systems Amended with Biogeochemical Components: Imaging of a Two-Dimensional Study

A. Pales\*, B. Li, H.M. Clifford, S. Kupis, N. Edayilam\*, D. Montgomery\*, W-Z. Liang, M. Dogan, N. Tharayil, **N. Martinez**, S. Moysey, B. Powell, C. Darnault  
*Hydrology and Earth System Sciences* 22:2487-2509  
<https://doi.org/10.5194/hess-22-2487-2018>

## 2017

### Ethics, Stakeholders and Low Doses

Smith, G. and **N. Martinez**  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 37:947-52  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6498/aa9600>

### The influence of citrate and oxalate on Tc(VII), Cs, N(V), and U(VI) sorption to a Savannah River Site soil

D. Montgomery\*, K. Barber\*, N. Edayilam\*, K. Oguijiuba\*, S. Young\*, T. Biotidara\*, A. Gathers\*, M. Danjali, N. Tharayil, **N. Martinez**, B. Powell  
*Journal of Environmental Radioactivity* 172:130-42  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvrad.2017.03.017>

### Contributions from women to the radiation sciences: a brief history

**N.E. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 112:376-83  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000000646>

### Review of gender and racial diversity in radiation protection

E. Gillenwalters and **N. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 112:384-91  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000000640>

## 2016

### Balancing theory and practicality: engaging non-ethicists in ethical decision-making

**Martinez, N.E.** and D.E. Wueste  
*Journal of Radiological Protection* 36:832-41  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/0952-4746/36/4/832>

### Application of computational models to estimate organ radiation dose in rainbow trout from uptake of molybdenum-99 with comparison to iodine-131

**N.E. Martinez**, T.E. Johnson, and J.E. Pinder III  
*Journal of Environmental Radioactivity*, 151:468-79  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvrad.2015.05.021>

## 2015

### Assessing the use of reflectance spectroscopy in determining CsCl stress in the model species *Arabidopsis thaliana*

**N.E. Martinez**, J.L. Sharp, W.W. Kuhne, T.E. Johnson, C. Stafford, and M.C. Duff  
*International Journal of Remote Sensing* 36:5587-915  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2015.1110258>

## 2014

### Development and comparison of computational models for estimation of absorbed organ radiation dose in rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) from uptake of iodine-131

**N.E. Martinez**, J.E. Pinder III, K. Capello, and T.E. Johnson  
*Journal of Environmental Radioactivity* 131:62-71  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvrad.2014.08.001>

### mRNA Transcript Abundance during Plant Growth and the Influence of Li<sup>+</sup> Exposure

M.C. Duff, W.W. Kuhne, N.V. Halverson, C Chang, E. Kitamura, L. Hawthorn, **N. Martinez**, C. Stafford, C. Milliken, E.F. Caldwell, E. Stieve-Caldwell  
*Plant Science* 229:262-70  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.plantsci.2014.10.004>

A Proposed Simple Model for Estimating Occupational Radiation Dose to Staff from Veterinary <sup>18</sup>F-FDG PET Procedures

**N.E. Martinez**, S.L. Kraft, and T.E. Johnson  
*Health Physics* 106:583-91  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0000000000000037>

The Influence of Lake Trophic Structure on <sup>131</sup>I Accumulation and Subsequent Cumulative Radiation Dose to Trout Thyroids

**N.E. Martinez**, J.E. Pinder III, and T.E. Johnson  
*Journal of Environmental Radioactivity* 131:62-71  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvrad.2013.10.015>

2012

The HML's New Voxel Phantoms: Two Human Males, One Human Female, and Two Male Canines

G.H. Kramer, K. Capello, S. Strocchi, B. Bearrs, K. Leung, and **N. Martinez**  
*Health Physics* 103:802-7  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/HP.0b013e3182602014>

Occupational Per-Patient Radiation Dose from a Conservative Protocol for Veterinary <sup>18</sup>F-Fluorodeoxyglucose Positron Emission Tomography

**N.E. Martinez**, S.L. Kraft, D.S. Gibbons, B.K. Arceneaux, J.A. Stewart, K.R. Mama, and T.E. Johnson  
*Veterinary Radiology & Ultrasound* 53: 591-597  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1740-8261.2012.01958.x>

**Standards, Reports, and Recommendations**

2024

ICRP Publication 155: Specific Absorbed Fractions for Reference Paediatric Individuals

D.W. Jokisch, W.E. Bolch, B.C. Schwarz, **N.E. Martinez**, K.F. Eckerman, K. Kim, K.T. Griffin, W.J. Godwin, C. Lee (authors on behalf of International Commission on Radiological Protection)  
*Annals of the ICRP* 52(4):1-98 [2023 Dec issue; published online 2024 Nov]  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/01466453231210647>

2022

ICRP Publication 153: Radiological Protection for Veterinary Practice

**N.E. Martinez**, L. Van Bladel, A. Sovik, L. Balogh, J. Benoit, S. Dorling, J. Gambino, M. Natsuhori, R.J. Pentreath, K. Peremans, E. Randall, C. Roy, I. Tanaka, A. Davila (authors on behalf of the International Commission on Radiological Protection)  
*Annals of the ICRP* 51(4):1-95  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/01466453221142702>

DOE Standard: Derived Concentration Technical Standard

C. Corredor, K. Eckerman, D. Favret, D. Jokisch, R. Leggett, **N. Martinez**, C. Samuels, A. Wallo III (SME for DOE)  
U.S. Department of Energy, DOE STD-1196-2022  
<https://www.standards.doe.gov/standards-documents/1100/1196-astd-2022>

2021

DOE Standard: Derived Concentration Technical Standard

C. Corredor, K. Eckerman, D. Favret, D. Jokisch, R. Leggett, **N. Martinez**, C. Samuels, A. Wallo III (SME for DOE)  
2008 U.S. Department of Energy, DOE STD-1196-2021 [Superseded by DOE-STD-1196-2022]  
<https://www.standards.doe.gov/standards-documents/1100/1196-astd-2021>

2020

Quality Assurance Plan for Federal Guidance Report 16

**N. Martinez**, C. Easterly, K. Eckerman, M. Hiller, D. Jokisch, C. Samuels, R. Ward, R. Leggett  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory, ORNL/TM-2021/2008  
<https://doi.org/10.2172/1817496>

2018

ICRP Publication 138: Ethical Foundations of the System of Radiological Protection

K-W. Cho, M-C. Cantone, C. Kurihara-Saio, B. Le Guen, **N. Martinez**, D. Oughton, T. Schneider, R. Toohey, F. Zölzer (authors on behalf of ICRP)  
*Annals of the ICRP* 47(1):1-65  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0146645317746010>

**Conference Proceedings (Reviewed)**

2025

Comparing internal dosimetric quantities used for management of occupational exposures

A. Barker\*, **N.E Martinez**  
Proceedings of the ANS Student Conference 2025 (47895)  
<https://www.ans.org/meetings/student2025/>

Applying a sentinel species approach for rapid and affordable environmental monitoring of radiological contaminants

S.E. Donaher, A.K. Gonzales\*, B.A. Powell, **N.E Martinez**  
Proceedings of the Waste Management 2025 Conference (25091)  
<https://www.wmsym.org/technical-program/proceedings/>

2023

Protection of the environment from exposure to ionising radiation: why and how evolution is timely for the ICRP system.

J. Garnier-Laplace, **N.E Martinez**, D. Copplestone, T. Schneider, A. Mayall, C-M. Larsson  
*Annals of the ICRP* 52(S1):26-32  
Proceedings of the Sixth International Symposium on the System of Radiological Protection  
<https://doi.org/10.54320/GGBK4567>

An Introduction to Ecosystem Services for Radiological Protection

**N.E Martinez**, A. Canoba, S.E. Donaher, J. Garnier-Laplace, S. Kinase, A. Mayall, K. Stark, J. Whicker  
*Annals of the ICRP* 52(S1):240-248  
Proceedings of the Sixth International Symposium on the System of Radiological Protection  
<https://doi.org/10.54320/TOR01291>

2020

The 2018 Bo Lindell Laureate lecture: finding common ground between science, ethics, and experience

**N.E Martinez**  
*Annals of the ICRP* 49(1\_suppl):9-31  
Proceedings of the Fifth international Symposium on the System of Radiological Protection  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0146645320946618>

Radiation protection challenges in applications of ionizing radiation on animals in veterinary practice

**N.E. Martinez** and L. Van Bladel  
*Annals of the ICRP* 49(1\_suppl):158-168  
Proceedings of the Fifth international Symposium on the System of Radiological Protection  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0146645320931973>

2015

Review of current methods in internal dosimetry of non-human biota



**SELECTED RECENT PRESENTATIONS** (out of >200; \*student presentation; first author presenter unless otherwise indicated)

- \*Barker, A. and N.E. Martinez, "Comparing Internal Dosimetric Quantities Used for Management of Occupational Exposures," ANS Student Conference 2025, April 3-5, 2025, Albuquerque, NM
- \*Gonzales, A.K., E.R. Fix, D.A. Montgomery, S.E. Donaher, P. van den Hurk, N.E. Martinez, "Examination of uranium sorption, localization, and physiological response in the marine microalgae, *Isochrysis galbana*," 13th International Conference on Methods and Applications of Radioanalytical Chemistry (MARC), Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, March 28, 2025
- \*Wattier, B., N. Martinez, M. Carbajales-Dale, L. Shuller-Nickles, "Use of life cycle assessment (LCA) to advance optimisation of radiological protection and safety," 16<sup>th</sup> International Congress of the International Radiation Protection Association, July 10, 2024, Orlando, FL
- Martinez, N.E.**, "Why Million Person Study?" NCRP Annual Meeting 2025: The Million Person Study: Current Results and Vision for Radiation Epidemiology and Protection, Bethesda, MD, March 24, 2025
- Donaher, S.E., A.K. Gonzales, B.A. Powell, **N.E., Martinez**, "Applying a sentinel species approach for rapid and affordable environmental monitoring of radiological contaminants," Waste Management (WM) Symposia, Phoenix, AZ, March 12, 2025
- Martinez, N.E.**, A. Canoba, K. Beaugelin-Seiller, J. Carpenter, S. Donaher, S. Geras'kin, S. Kinase, P. Kruse, N. Movsisyan, M. Simon-Cornu, A. Sovik, K. Stark, A. Sterling, W. Utembe, J. Whicker, "Ecosystem services (ES) in Environmental Radiological Protection: Updates from ICRP Task Group 125," 6th International Conference on Radioecology & Environmental Radioactivity (ICRER), Marseille, France, November 24-29, 2024
- Martinez, N.E.**, and T. Schneider, "What is a "good" level of radiological protection? A review of tolerability and reasonableness and the work of ICRP Task Group 114," Society for Radiological Protection (SRP) Annual Conference 2024, May 15, 2024, Eastbourne, England
- \*Donaher, S., A. Gonzales, P. van den Hurk, B. Powell, **N. Martinez**, "Wild mussels as sustainable bioindicators in environmental radiological protection: Laboratory observations of radionuclide uptake," Society for Radiological Protection (SRP) Annual Conference 2024, May 15, 2024, Eastbourne, England
- Martinez, N.E.**, D.W. Jokisch, C. Samuels, R. Leggett, S. Tolmachev, M. Avtandilashvili, G. Tabatadze, R. Goans, L. Dauer, J.D. Boice, Jr. "Radium Dial Painter Dosimetry: Person-Centered Innovations," 68<sup>th</sup> Annual Health Physics Society Meeting, Gaylord National Harbor, MD, July 26, 2023
- \*Gonzales, A., S. Donaher, B.D. Wattier, **N.E. Martinez**, "Exposure of *Lemna Minor* (Common Duckweed) to Uranium and Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA) and Associated Biological Effects," SETAC Europe 33<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Dublin, Ireland, May 3, 2023
- Martinez, N.E.**, "Challenges in the Radiological Protection of Animals in Veterinary Practice," 2<sup>nd</sup> United Arab Emirates Radiation Protection Week, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates, March 15, 2023 (**invited**)
- Martinez, N.E.**, A. Canoba, A. Mayall, J. Garnier-Laplace, "Ecosystem Services in Environmental Radiological Protection," 6th International Symposium on the System of Radiological Protection (ICRP 2021<sup>+</sup>1), Vancouver, Canada, November 10, 2022
- Larsson, C.-M., **N. Martinez**, M. Takada, "Environmental recovery after a nuclear accident: what are the risks and what do we protect," NEA Workshop on Preparedness for Post-Nuclear Accident Recovery, Institute of Radiological Protection and Nuclear Safety (IRSN), Fontenay-aux-Roses, France, October 27-28, 2022 (**invited**)
- Martinez, N.E.**, "Using art and expression to explore social and ethical issues relevant to the nuclear and radiological sciences with emphasis on the environment," 5<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Ethics of Environmental Health (ISEEH), University of South Bohemia, České Budějovice, Czech Republic, September 13, 2022
- \*Donaher, S. and **N. Martinez**, "Toxicokinetics of military-derived radium and observation of elevated background uranium concentrations in an estuarine sentinel species," 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Radioecology & Environmental Radioactivity, Oslo, Norway, September 7, 2022

## SPONSORED RESEARCH

### ***Active sponsored projects***

- “Consortium for Nuclear Forensics - CNF,” National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA), University of Florida, James Baciak (PI), Thrust Area Lead, \$2,320,000 to Clemson (\$25 million total) (2023-28) Clemson Co-PI (33%)
- “Empowering Collaborative Governance through Open Nuclear Waste Dialogue,” US Department of Energy, Lindsay Shuller-Nickles (PI), Co-PI (25%), \$2,000,000 (2023-25)
- “US NRC Fellowship Education Grant at Clemson University,” United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 31310022M0006, PI (60%), \$400,000 (2022-26)
- “Joint Faculty Appointment,” UT-Battelle, LLC, c/o Oak Ridge National Laboratory, \$25,000 (2019-20); \$35,000 (2020-21); \$35,000 (2021-22); \$35,000 (2022-23); \$25,000 (2023-24); \$35,000 (2024-25)

### ***Past projects***

- “Combined Field and Laboratory Studies of Plutonium Aging and Environmental Transport,” NNSA Weapons Activities NA-1, US Department of Energy, DE-NA0004095, Brian Powell (PI), Co-PI (33%), \$449,947 (2022-25)
- “Coupling Life-Cycle Impact Assessment and Risk Assessment for Sustainability-Informed Decision Making,” US Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 31310022M0004, Lindsay Shuller-Nickles (PI), Co-PI (30%), \$499,859 (2021-24)
- “Evaluating Potential Effects to Marine Biota from Small-scale, Legacy Radioactive Objects,” US Department of the Navy, N39430-21-C-2203, PI (60%), \$399,732 (2021-24)
- “GRFP - Sarah Donaher,” National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Program, 1744593, Advisor, \$46,000/year in student support applied for by and awarded to Sarah Donaher (2020-23)
- “US NRC Fellowship Education Grant at Clemson University,” United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 31310018M0006, PI (51%), \$400,000 (2018-22)
- “Discriminatory Transcriptional Response of Environmental Microorganisms to Low-Dose Ionizing Radiation,” Defense Threat Reduction Agency, HDTRA1-17-1-0002, PI (50%), \$866,884 (2016-19)
- “Radionuclide Waste Disposal: Development of Multi-scale Experimental and Modeling Capabilities,” Department of Energy, collaborator (5%) \$7,250,000 (2014-19)

## GRADUATE STUDENT ADVISING

### ***Graduates, as advisor (7 MS, 4 PhD)***

Student	Degree	Topic	Graduation
Hoelbling, Stephanie	MS	Competitive uptake of Pu and Fe in corn ( <i>Zea mays</i> )	SM16
Willey, Adam	MS	Thermal neutron characterization and dose modeling of a plutonium-239/beryllium alpha-neutron source	F18
Root, Caitlin	MS	A mixed-methods approach for improving radiation safety culture at Princeton University	S19
Stagich, Brooke	MS	Uncertainty and sensitivity analysis for the Savannah River National Laboratory’s environmental dosimetry models LADTAP XL© and MAXINE (non-thesis)	S19
Montgomery, Dawn	MS	Influence of plant exudates on technetium-99 mobility through vadose zone soils (en route; non-thesis; co-advisor)	S19
Montgomery, Dawn	PhD	An Integrative Approach Concerning Radiological Protection of the Environment: Plant Influence on Biogeochemistry and Transport, Plant Uptake, and Non-Human Biota Dosimetry for Select Radionuclides (co-advisor)	F20
Wattier, Bryanna	MS	Use of <sup>14</sup> C-PFOA to Study Uptake and Biological Effects of PFOA in <i>Brassica juncea</i> (en route; thesis)	S22
Trotter, Kelli	MS	Comparison of radon concentrations across Clemson University (non-thesis)	SM22

Manglass, Lisa	PhD	Partitioning and Microdosimetry of Plutonium-239 and Iron-55 in Environmental Bacteria Grown in Liquid Cultures	S23
Donaher, Sarah	PhD	Toxicokinetics and Toxicodynamics of Radium-226 in an Estuarine Sentinel Species <i>Geukensia demissa</i>	S24
Wattier, Bryanna	PhD	Supporting Holistic, Informed, Decision-Making through the Complementarity of Life Cycle Assessment and Radiological Protection (co-advisor)	F24

**Graduates, as committee member (12 MS, 7 PhD)**

Student	Degree	Topic	Graduation
Locklair, Jonathan	MS	Adsorption and detection of cesium-137 from aqueous solutions (non-thesis)	F15
Caudill, Jeff	MS	Minimum Detectable Concentration Determination for Radionuclides of Interest via Scintillation in Polyvinyl Toluene Resin Matrices (non-thesis)	S17
Santoso, Sam	MS	Investigation of uranium and thorium uptake in <i>Pinus taeda</i> (Loblolly Pine) and <i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> (Variable Panicgrass) from a naturally occurring source	SM17
Dozier, Rebecca	MS	Examination of Technetium Transport Through Soils Under Contrasting Redox Conditions	S18
Neuder, Joel	MS	Rates and Extents of Explosive Degradation within Different Wastewater Environments	S19
Peruski, Kathryn	PhD	Dissolution of Neptunium Oxide and Transport of Aqueous and Colloidal Neptunium Species in the Vadose Zone	S20
Watson, Mara	PhD	Developing a novel neutron spectrometer using the inverse Bonner sphere spectrometer concept for international safeguards	S21
Edayilam, Nimisha	PhD	Elucidating the role of plant-induced biogeochemical processes on the mobilization and transport of uranium and phosphorus in soils	S21
Van Valkinburgh, Katie	MS	Using low- and medium-cost particulate matter sensors to assess indoor and outdoor air quality	S21
Wheeler, Jessie	MS	Effects of seasonal variability on the mobility of Cs-137 in an abandoned reactor cooling pond	S21
Parker, Connor	PhD	Wetland uranium transport via iron-organic matter flocs and hyporheic exchange	S22
Wintenberg, Molly	PhD	Effects of continuous <i>in situ</i> low dose ionizing radiation on microorganisms (acting co-advisor)	S22
Tepeli Aydin, Selma	MS	Radiation Exposure Calibration of the Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> :C with Radium-226 and Cesium-137 using the OSL Method	F23
Allen, Carson	MS	Hydrogen Isotope Exchange in Diffusion Pump Oils	SM24
Tillman, Cooper	MS	Extraction of Neutron-Gamma Irradiated Diffusion Pump Oils	SM24
Williams, Reid	PhD	Biogeochemical controls of cesium-137 migration in surface waters and vadose zone sediments at the US DOE Savannah River Site	F24
Thomas, Marlow	MS	Photosynthetic degradation of PFAS by <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i> (green algae)	F24
Wolff, Missouri	PhD	Design and Characterization of Lignin-Based, Thermoresponsive Soft Composites with Improved Mechanical and Transport Properties	S25

Motta, Katie	MS	Impact of Perfluoroalkyl Substances on <i>in-situ</i> Reductive Dechlorination of Chlorinated Ethenes Using Activated Carbon	SM25
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### **Current Graduate Advising**

Gonzales, Annelise (PhD) “Response of plants to multiple contaminant exposure,” Expected F25  
 Barker, Aidan (MS) “Internal Dose Coefficient Comparison and Analysis” Expected F25  
 Ryan, Delaney (PhD) “TBA” Expected S29

### **Post-Doctoral Research Advisees**

Wijewardana, Chathu (2020 - 22), PhD Plant and Soil Science Mississippi State University, CUFELLOW;  
 Project focus on contaminant effects in *Brassica rapa*

### **Undergraduate Thesis Committees**

Walker, Dawson, “Provisional Living on a Dying Planet,” Department of English, F20 (Committee Member)  
 Abraham, John, “Effect of Fe-55 on *Saccharomyces Cerevisiae* Colonies,” Department of Physics and Astronomy, F20 (acting advisor)  
 Hubka, Caleb, “Radium Dial Watch Hands” Department of Physics and Astronomy, S25 (acting advisor)

### **UNIVERSITY TEACHING (\*courses developed)**

- EES 4/6100, Environmental Radiation Protection, Fall 2014-2022, Spring 2024
- EES 4/6140\*, Radioecology, Spring 2016-17, 19, 20, 22, Fall 2023-25
- EES 4800, Environmental Risk Assessment, Fall 2016-20, 22, 24, 25
- EES 8150\*, Radiobiology, Spring 2018, 21, 23, 25
- EES 8830\*, Advanced Topics in Radioecology, Summer 2019
- EES 4900, Creative Inquiry, Spring 2019, 22
- EES 8180\*, Nuclear Culture, Spring 2022, 24 (S20 taught as 1 credit special topics)
- LS 2380, Vinyasa Flow Yoga, Fall 2016-20,22-25, Spring 2017-24
- LS 2350, Basic Yoga, Summer 2017-18.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

#### **International**

- International Commission on Radiological Protection
  - Member, Main Commission (2025 - )
  - Member (2017-25) and vice-chair (2021-25), Committee 4 “Application of the Commission’s Recommendations” (elected)
  - Member, Task Group (TG) 94: Ethics of Radiological Protection (2015-18)
  - Co-chair, TG 110: Radiological Protection in Veterinary Practice (2018-23)
  - Vice-chair, TG 114: Reasonableness and Tolerability in the System of Radiological Protection (2019-Present)
  - Chair, TG 125: Ecosystem Services in Environmental Radiological Protection (2022-Present)
  - ICRP Representative, Nagasaki University International Advanced Training Course on Stakeholder Recovery After Nuclear Disaster, Japan (2023) [<https://nagasaki-u-seminar.jp/2023oct/>]
- Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA) International Radiation Protection School (IRPS), Stockholm, Sweden
  - Faculty, “Radiological Protection - Ethics” (2019, 2021-Present); “Areas of significant evolution since ICRP Publication 103” (2023; co-presenter); “RP of the Environment” (2024-present; co-presenter)
  - Member, Advisory Board (2020-Present)
- International Radiation Protection Association (IRPA)
  - Member, Task Group on Public Understanding of Radiation Risk (2014-20)
  - Organizer and (Co-)Judge, Young Scientists and Professionals Award, IRPA North American Regional Congress, St Louis, Missouri (Feb 2022)
- Member, International Advisory Panel, *Journal of Radiological Protection* (2024-Present)
- Advisory Board, International Journal of Radiation Biology (2025-)

## **National**

- National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements
  - Member (elected) (2022-Present)
  - Vice-chair, Scientific Committee 6-13: Methods and Models for Estimating Organ Doses from Intakes of Radium (2021-Present)
  - Member and Secretary, PAC-6: Radiation Measurements and Dosimetry (2023-Present)
- American Academy of Health Physics
  - Member (2015-Present)
  - Member (2021-25), Vice-Chair (2024), and Chair (2025) Panel of Examiners for Part 1 of the Certified Health Physics Exam
- Member, US Department of Energy Environmental Management Advisory Board (2019-23) (appointed)
- Member, CDC/NIOSH Advisory Board on Radiation and Worker Health (2022-Present) (appointed)
- Member, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM) Consensus Committee on Feasibility of Assessing Veteran Health Effects of Manhattan Project (1942-1947) Related Waste (2023 - Present) (appointed)

## **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

### **Committees**

- University: Commission on Women, (2020-Present), Chair-Elect (2022-23), Chair (2023-25)
- University: Faculty Advocating for the Commitment to Ethics (FACE) Committee, Rutland Institute for Ethics (2019-22)
- College: CECAS Dean's Advisory Council (2019-22)
- College: CECAS Teaching Awards Committee (2021-22)
- School: EEES Representative, SCEES Tenure, Promotion and Reappointment Committee (2024-Present)
- Department: Undergraduate Environmental Engineering Curriculum Committee (2017-Present)
- Department: Advisory Committee (2014-Present)

### **Other Service**

- Environmental Engineering Undergraduate Academic Advisor (2017-Present) (10-14 students per semester)
- Volunteer, CECAS PEER/WISE Project WISE (Fall 2019, Summer 2021-22)
- Volunteer, CECAS PEER/WISE Girl Scouts and Friends Day (Spring 2018-19, Fall 2021)
- Volunteer, CECAS PEER/WISE STEM Day (Spring 2020, 2022)
- Judge, CU Annual High School Ethics Case Competition (2019-20)
- Volunteer instructor, Yoga for Self-Care, CECAS WISE mentors (2019)
- Volunteer instructor, Online Yoga with CECAS WISE (Spring 2020)
- Volunteer instructor, Yoga for Busy People, CU Presidents Leadership Institute (Spring 2023)
- Volunteer instructor, Desk Yoga, CUGrow EmpowHER (Summer 2024)
- Participant "Dinner with Experts" and speaker, American Physical Society (APS) Conferences for Undergraduate Women in Physics (CUWiP) 2024, Clemson University (Spring 2024)

**Updated August 2025.**